



“Never be cruel. Never be cowardly.
Remember, hate is always foolish, and love is always wise.
always try to be nice—but never fail to be kind.”

Political Science 2305: U.S. Government and Politics

Fall 2025

Instructor: Dr. Jeffrey C. Herndon

Office Location: 162 Ferguson Social Sciences

Office Hours: TTH 8:00-9:30; 11:30-12:30 and by appointment

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Course Information

Required texts

Margaret Atwood. *The Handmaid's Tale*. Vintage. ISBN: 978-0385490818

Benjamin Ginsberg, et.al. *We the People*, 14th Brief Essentials Edition. W.W. Norton.
ISBN: 978-1324034797

George Orwell, *1984*. Signet Classics. ISBN: 978-0451524935

These books in **these** editions (not ebooks, not Kindle, not editions from other publishers, etc.) are **required** for this class. No other editions are acceptable.

In addition, material and documents will be posted to D2L. You will also need to acquaint yourself with a reliable news source (e.g. CNN, The New York Times, the Washington Post, the Dallas Morning News, and the Texas Tribune). Part of the legislative justification for this course is that it should help to create an engaged citizenry, and an ignorant citizenry is, by definition, not engaged. Finally, you will need five

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Scantron Form 882 (the green one—and ONLY the green one!) and two blue books for your exams. On test days, you will need a number two pencil and a pen that uses either blue or black ink.

Course Requirements

Course Description

Designed to introduce the students to the principles and function of the government of the United States, this course examines the development of the U.S. Constitution, the operations of the U.S. government under the Constitution, and the opportunities and constraints imposed by and on the political system in the U.S. Topics to be covered include the philosophical preconditions of the American experiment in self-government with justice, the documentary history of American government, the actual function and practice of government under the Constitution, and the actors engaged in the American political system.

Student Learning Outcomes

Core

1. Critical Thinking—Students will be able to differentiate between fact and opinion.
2. Communications—Student Communication will be clear, purposeful, and make appropriate use of evidence, data and technology as applicable.
3. Personal Responsibility—Students will be able to understand their role in their own education.
4. Social Responsibility—Students will demonstrate awareness of societal and/or civic issues.

Content

1. Explain the origin and development of constitutional democracy in the United States.
2. Demonstrate knowledge of the federal system.
3. Describe separation of powers and checks and balances in both theory and practice.
4. Demonstrate knowledge of the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of the federal government.
5. Evaluate the role of public opinion, interest groups, and political parties in the political system.
6. Analyze the election process.
7. Describe the rights and responsibilities of citizens
8. Analyze issues and policies in U.S. politics.

Instructional Methods

This course is a traditional university class that will consist of lectures and interactive discussion. The degree to which students contribute to the overall discussion will determine how much lecture/presentation will be required.

Your instructor DOES NOT lecture from a book. Instead, we begin with the proposition that by the time that a student reaches the university, he or she is functionally literate. In your reading, if you have any questions or concerns, please bring them to the attention of your instructor who will address them at the beginning of the class meeting in which those questions and/or concerns are raised. The assigned readings are your responsibility. Speaking of which....

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Student Responsibilities

Students are responsible for completing assigned readings and/or homework prior to the class to which they are assigned. Students are expected to attend class and contribute to class discussions. Students are expected to demonstrate respect for each other, the instructor, and the institution.

Students will succeed to the degree that they apply themselves to the material. Ultimately, a university education is up to the student—you own it. Your instructor recommends that you review materials presented in class on the day that the material is presented as well as periodically throughout the semester. Experience has demonstrated that attempting to “cram” for tests rarely works.

Grading and Assessment

In order to receive any grade other than a 0 in this course, there must be a signed “Student Statement of Personal Responsibility” on file with the instructor. The statement form is the last page of this syllabus. Please print it out, sign it, date it, and return to the instructor no later than the second class meeting (08/28/2025). You will receive a quiz grade (10 points) if turned in on time. Each class meeting afterward will still give you a quiz grade, but you will lose two points for every class meeting it was not turned in to the instructor.

There will be four exams and one comprehensive final exam in this course. The tests will be worth 50 points each and the final exam will be worth 100 points. Exams may cover anything from your reading assignments, current events, or material covered in class.

YOUR INSTRUCTOR DOES NOT lecture from the book. A university student should be literate, or he or she should probably not be at the university. Your instructor will be happy to answer any questions/issues that students may have with regard to books/readings before the tests/quizzes—but it is incumbent upon the student to attend class regularly and complete the assigned readings. Should a student have questions over the textbook readings, please make sure to ask your instructor during class, office hours, in the hall, when you see him on campus, etc. Questions that are not asked cannot be answered.

In addition, there will be a minimum of at least 15 quizzes covering daily readings and/or current events from which the highest 10 quiz scores determine your overall quiz grade. The quizzes themselves will be worth 10 points each. Current events/readings quizzes cannot be made up. With that said, at least 33 percent of the quizzes will be dropped. Quiz grades will only become a problem for you if you do not pay attention to the world around you, do not read the assigned readings, are habitually absent or late to class.

Students will also complete an assignment researching a member of Congress. This assignment will be worth 20 points. Students are also responsible for completing a brief review (of the two novels assigned for this course (see book list) and contributing to the class discussion of those novels. The point values for each part will be 10 points for the review and 10 points for contributing to the class discussion. The material from the novels will be considered as “testable material” (every discussion in class is, in fact, testable material).

The syllabus/schedule are subject to change.

Only the most extreme **verifiable** circumstances justify a make-up exam. Students will only have the opportunity for a make-up exam only under extreme **verifiable** circumstances.

Point Distribution

Test 1	50
Test 2	50
Test 3	50
Test 4	50
Congress assignment	20
Book Review 1	10
Book 1 Discussion	10
Book Review 2	10
Book 2 Discussion	10
Quizzes (10/10 points each)	100
Comprehensive Final	100
Class participation	<u>20</u>

Total Possible Points 480

Grading Scale

437-480	A	91-100%
389-436	B	81-90%
336-388	C	70-80%
288-335	D	60-69%
000-299	F	0-59%

COURSE AND UNIVERSITY PROCEDURES/POLICIES

Attendance: You should attend class. Attendance will be taken daily since attendance information is now required by the state and by the office of financial aid. However, as noted above, your education is yours to do with as you will. Now, with that said, experience has demonstrated that regular attendance is essential to success. To reiterate, your instructor DOES NOT lecture from the textbook. What this means is that there will be material delivered in class that you will need to succeed in the course.

Current events and readings quizzes given on particular class days cannot be made up. Rather than make up quizzes, you will be given multiple quizzes (a minimum of 15) from which only your 10 highest scores will count toward your final grade. In other words, at least five quiz grades will be dropped—and if you've missed more than five quizzes, you have other issues that you must address with regard to your education. If you missed five quizzes, that means that you have missed two and half weeks of class—the equivalent of two spring breaks. If you are missing that much school, you may want to rethink your plans.

In addition, please bring the assigned reading for any given day to class with you so that we can refer directly to them.

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Electronics Policy: Experience has demonstrated that students do not really understand appropriate ways to use technology while in class. In fact, other than classes about technology, there may not be an effective way to use technology in class.

Cell phones

Numerous studies have demonstrated a strong correlation between phone use in class and poor academic performance (at least three different studies have determined that phone use in class may result in the drop of an entire letter grade for students who insist that the world will end if they aren't engaged in texting or scrolling through social media). For this reason, the following guidelines are in effect for this class.

You are not allowed to use your phone during class.

You will place your phone face down, either off or set to silent (this includes flash notifications) on the desk in front of you where the phone itself is visible. Once placed there, you should not touch it again until class is over. If you do touch it, use it, watch the screen, text, etc., you will be given a five point penalty for each infraction to be deducted from your final grade. This penalty will be assessed—there is no appeal. Please do not try to make an appeal or excuses. If your telephone rings, flashes, vibrates, etc. during class, you will likewise be assessed a penalty. This penalty will be three points off your final grade for each infraction.

Wearable technology

The use of wearable technology, such as the Apple Watch, is likewise prohibited in class. You need to put your tech away for the duration of class.

Laptops and Tablets

The use of laptops and tablets for note-taking must Es indicates that taking notes by hand is more effective at helping students process, consider, analyze, and retain information appropriate to the university as a learning environment and for persons receiving a university degree. Only the most extreme, verifiable circumstances justify the use of laptops in class.

Earbuds, Media Players, and Other Electronic Devices

While it is possible to carry your entertainment options wherever you go and wherever you happen to be, this class is not such a venue. Earbuds, headphones, etc. are a distraction for both you, as a student who is supposed to be actively engaged and responsible for your own education, and your professor. Put simply, it is rude to be listening to something else when you are in class. Failure to remove such distractions will incur a penalty. For each violation you will have five points deducted from your overall grade. Rather than listening to your earbuds or headphones, you should be engaged in “active listening” and engagement with what is happening in class.

For further reading on the deleterious effects of technology:

Cell phone use in class

<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/2158244015573169>

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<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01443410.2018.1489046>

<https://www.psypost.org/2018/05/just-cell-phone-possession-can-impair-learning-study-suggests-51228>

<http://www.longwood.edu/news/2015/college-students-test-scores-suffer/>

<https://www.mnn.com/family/family-activities/blogs/students-get-better-grades-when-phones-are-banned>

<https://abcnews.go.com/Health/cellphones-classrooms-contribute-failing-grades-study/story?id=56837614>

<https://news.rutgers.edu/cellphone-distraction-classroom-can-lead-lower-grades-rutgers-study-finds/20180723#.XMju4P1Kipp>

Note-taking

<https://linguistics.ucla.edu/people/hayes/Teaching/papers/MuellerAndOppenheimer2014OnTakingNotesByHand.pdf>

<https://www.collegeraptor.com/find-colleges/articles/tips-tools-advice/laptop-vs-notebook-better-take-notes/>

https://www.eecs.yorku.ca/course_archive/2015-16/F/2011/laptop%20in%20classroom%20article.pdf

https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/wwc/Docs/SingleStudyReviews/wwc_carter_022217.pdf

https://www.nytimes.com/2014/06/03/science/whats-lost-as-handwriting-fades.html?_r=0

Active listening

<https://www.thoughtco.com/how-to-be-a-good-listener-31438>

<https://www.educationcorner.com/listening-skills.html>

<https://blog.cengage.com/tips-students-become-better-listener/>

<https://positivepsychologyprogram.com/communication-activities-adults-students/>

Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty consists of any form of cheating or academic misconduct related to your role as a student. Examples of academic dishonesty may include, but is not limited to, plagiarism, copying another student's work, cheating on exams, quizzes, and/or assignments. In

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addition to the traditional forms of academic dishonesty, **the use of AI in the composition of written assignments is forbidden.** Writing and thinking are inextricably linked and, since the goal of the university is to train you to think, you should do your own writing.

There is another reason that you should do your own writing. Experience has demonstrated that AI is not a very good writer. In other words, you are more likely to receive a better grade for your own writing than that created by AI.

The penalty for academic dishonesty in this class is an immediate “0” on the graded material on which the cheating was discovered. For those assignments that might otherwise be among grades dropped in the calculation of final grades (readings quizzes for example), the “0” recorded for academic dishonesty will not be among those dropped.

In addition, in accordance with university procedure [13.99.99.R0.03 Undergraduate Academic Dishonesty](#), you will be reported to the academic dean of the college in which your major department is housed as well as the department head in your major department so that a record of your offense may be maintained for purposes of future disciplinary action.

Under the policy, repeat instances of academic dishonesty may result in expulsion from the university. With this in mind, consider that any short-term gain that you hope to attain by engaging in unethical behavior is simply not worth it.

AI Statement

East Texas A&M University has adopted the following statement for inclusion on faculty syllabi:

East Texas A&M University acknowledges that there are legitimate uses of Artificial Intelligence, ChatBots, or other software that has the capacity to generate text, or suggest replacements for text beyond individual words, as determined by the instructor of the course. Any use of such software must be documented. Any undocumented use of such software constitutes an instance of academic dishonesty (plagiarism). Individual instructors may disallow entirely the use of such software for individual assignments or for the entire course. Students should be aware of such requirements and follow their instructor’s guidelines. If no instructions are provided the student should assume that the use of such software is disallowed. In any case, students are fully responsible for the content of any assignment they submit, regardless of whether they used an AI, in any way. This specifically includes cases in which the AI plagiarized another text or misrepresented sources.

Of course, this statement is wholly inadequate. In this class, **DO NOT USE AI.** Programs that save you all the trouble of reading, thinking, and presenting your thoughts and ideas are antithetical to university **education.** If it is apparent that you used AI in writing any assignment in this course, you will receive a 0 on that assignment with no opportunity to make it up. Indeed, studies have shown that AI is actually making people more stupid (see: Gerlich M. AI Tools in Society: Impacts on Cognitive Offloading and the Future of Critical Thinking. *Societies*. 2025; 15(1):6. <https://doi.org/10.3390/soc15010006>).

The syllabus/schedule are subject to change.

Conduct

Student conduct in the university is governed by university procedure [13.02.99.R0.06 Standards of Student Conduct](#). The university requires that all syllabi include a statement from section 2.2 of that procedure. Section 2.2 of the policy deals with student “obligations and responsibilities.” Under the terms of the procedure, students have the obligation “to follow the tenets of common decency and acceptable behavior commensurate with aspiration implied by a college education.”

Bear in mind that your behavior is not only a reflection upon you, but also the university. It is my expectation that you will demonstrate respect for the institution, your professors, and your fellow students, as well as your own education. This is true even in the context of courses in which controversial topics and issues (such as a political science course) are discussed. (I will explain why you were taught to never discuss religion and politics in polite company on the first class day.)

Your professor will serve as the arbiter of what constitutes appropriate respect and behavior in the context of this class. Students who fail to treat the institution, class, professor, and/or other students may be reported to the Dean of Students for disciplinary action.

There are a few things that are not allowed in this class. First of all, you are allowed to have drinks and snacks—but do not show up with a full meal and proceed to eat it in class. Your classmates and I do not want to watch and/or listen to you eating. Sunglasses are not to be worn in class. Your instructor likes to be able to see your eyes so that he can determine if you are following along or are confused. There will be no napping in this class. If you are so exhausted that you cannot sit up in your chair and pay attention in class, perhaps you should be at home in bed. Finally, **and this is a big one**, abusive and abrasive attitudes are not going to be tolerated. In every class there are students who know more than anyone else about everything—or at least they think that they do. Attitude is not an attractive feature and it is not conducive to creating an appropriate learning environment. Don't be that student. It is disrespectful to all of us and, if it becomes too distracting for the instructor, you may be dropped from the course. At the very least you will be asked to leave class on the days when your attitude overwhelms your capacity to think. Your instructor and other students in the class do not have the time or the energy to deal with this phenomenon.

Contrary to what many people seem to believe, a university education is not a right. Rather it is privilege—and it ought to be treated that way. You should remember that this course is part of YOUR education. Your education is, in turn, YOUR responsibility. Sadly, some students seek to shift responsibility to others: faculty, other students, academic departments, the university, etc. This is unfortunate and demonstrates an unwillingness to take ownership of what belongs to you. Your professors and other university staff are here to help you to succeed, but it is up to you to decide that you are going to succeed and take the steps necessary to make that happen.

Your instructor cannot force you to do your homework, read the material assigned for class, study material presented in class, etc.—that is up to you. With that said, your success (in all of your courses) is dependent upon you doing those sorts of things. If you choose not to do so, and your academic performance is less than adequate, it is not the fault of your professor or anyone else. It is yours. **You own your own success. Conversely, you own your failure.**

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The academic enterprise is performance based. Often students say that they “tried” really hard in class, so they deserve a better grade than they have earned. Usually, when most students say “I tried really hard” it is a lie. Opening your book the day before an exam is not trying at all. There is no way to measure how someone has tried, so it is not a consideration in assessment.

There has NEVER been an instance in which the instructor of this section of this course has “given” a student a grade lower than the student earned—but there have been numerous instances in which he has given students more than they earned.

Finally, most classes will end with an admonition to be kind. You never know the burdens that someone else carries—and most often we don’t know yours. Kindness does not cost anyone anything and it may benefit someone in ways that you cannot imagine—in addition to the benefits that you will receive from the active exercise of civility and kindness. It is good for them AND good for you.

Syllabus Change Policy

The syllabus is a guide. Circumstances and events, such as student progress, weather, preemption by university functions, etc., may make it necessary for the instructor to modify the syllabus during the semester. Any changes made to the syllabus will be announced

COURSE CALENDAR

1	08/26	Why are we here?	Introduction
2	08/28	Thinking about Politics: The Classical Perspective	The Allegory of the Cave (D2L)
3	09/02	Thinking About Politics: The Liberal Tradition	John Locke selections (D2L)
4	09/04	When is “The Beginning”?	The Mayflower Compact/Fundamental Orders of Connecticut (D2L)
5	09/09	The Disunited States	The Declaration of Independence/The Articles of Confederation
6	09/11	Social Conditions and Popular Sovereignty: Framing the Constitution	
7	09/16	Test One	Ginsberg, Chapters 1 and 2
8	09/18	Popular Sovereignty and the Problem of Self Government	The Federalist, Numbers 9 and 10
9	09/23	The Constitution Structure, Purpose, and Representation	Burke, “Speech to the Bristol Electors” (D2L)
10	09/25	The Peculiar Circumstance of the States: Federalism	
11	09/30	What is Represented? And the Separation of Powers	
12	10/02	The Structures of Constitutional Government: Congress	

The syllabus/schedule are subject to change.

13	10/07	The Structures of Constitutional Government: The Presidency	
14	10/09	Test Two	Ginsberg, Chapters 3, 10, and 11; Orwell <i>1984</i>
15	10/14	Class Discussion: Orwell	
16	10/16	The Structures of Constitutional Government: The Judiciary	The Federalist, Numbers 78-80 (D2L)
17	10/21	The Bill of Rights: The First Amendment	
18	10/23	The Bill of Rights: Amendments Two through Four	Congress assignment is due,
19	10/28	The Bill of Rights: Amendments Five through Ten	
20	10/30	The Problem of Majoritarianism	De Tocqueville (D2L)
21	11/04	Test Three	Ginsberg, Chapters 4 and 13
22	11/06	Civil Rights: Origins in the United States-Civil War	Readings TBA
23	11/11	Civil Rights: Civil War and “Separate But Equal”	Readings TBA
24	11/13	Civil Rights: Expansion and Push Back—Trumpism and the Rise of White Christian Nationalism	Readings TBA
25	11/18	Political Parties and Interest Groups	
26	11/20	Media in American Politics	
27	11/25	Test Four	Ginsberg, Chapters 5 and 7
28	12/02	Public Policy	
29	12/04	Class Discussion: Atwood	
30	12/09	Comprehensive Final Exam	(Ginsberg Chapters 14 and 15)

University Support Resources and Policies and Procedures

Counseling Center Information

The Counseling Center at East Texas A&M University, located in the Halladay Building, Room 203, offers counseling services, educational programming, and connection to community resources for students. Students have 24/7 access to the Counseling Center’s crisis assessment services by calling 903-886-5145. For more information regarding Counseling Center events and confidential services, please visit www.tamuc.edu/counsel.

[If you need help, get help! Your emotional and mental well-being is very important. Many of us put a lot of pressure upon ourselves and sometimes we require support. Fortunately, East Texas A&M University recognizes this and provides services to address these issues. Take advantage of them should you need to!]

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Students with Disabilities-- ADA Statement

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please contact:

Office of Student Disability Resources and Services

East Texas A&M University

Gee Library- Room 162

Phone (903) 886-5150 or (903) 886-5835

Fax (903) 468-8148

Email: studentdisabilityservices@tamuc.edu

Website: [Office of Student Disability Resources and Services](http://www.tamuc.edu/campusLife/campusServices/studentDisabilityResourcesAndServices/)

<http://www.tamuc.edu/campusLife/campusServices/studentDisabilityResourcesAndServices/>

Nondiscrimination Notice

East Texas A&M University will comply in the classroom, and in online courses, with all federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination and related retaliation on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, age, genetic information or veteran status. Further, an environment free from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression will be maintained. [Your instructor's side note: I will not tolerate ANY bigotry in this class on the basis of any of the categories listed in the university non-discrimination notice.]

Campus Concealed Carry Statement

Texas Senate Bill - 11 (Government Code 411.2031, et al.) authorizes the carrying of a concealed handgun in East Texas A&M University buildings only by persons who have been issued and are in possession of a Texas License to Carry a Handgun. Qualified law enforcement officers or those who are otherwise authorized to carry a concealed handgun in the State of Texas are also permitted to do so. Pursuant to Penal Code (PC) 46.035 and East Texas A&M University Rule 34.06.02.R1, license holders may not carry a concealed handgun in restricted locations.

For a list of locations, please refer to the [Carrying Concealed Handguns On Campus](#) document and/or consult your event organizer.

Web url:

<http://www.tamuc.edu/aboutUs/policiesProceduresStandardsStatements/rulesProcedures/34SafetyOfEmployeesAndStudents/34.06.02.R1.pdf>

Pursuant to PC 46.035, the open carrying of handguns is prohibited on all East Texas A&M University campuses. Report violations to the University Police Department at 903-886-5868 or 9-1-1.

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COVID-19 Statement

East Texas A&M University recommends the use of face-coverings in all instructional and research classrooms/laboratories.

Technology Requirements LMS

All course sections offered by East Texas A&M University have a corresponding course shell in the myLeo Online Learning Management System (LMS). Below are technical the requirements for the LMS:

LMS Requirements:

<https://community.brightspace.com/s/article/Brightspace-Platform-Requirements>

LMS Browser Support:

https://documentation.brightspace.com/EN/brightspace/requirements/all/browser_support.htm

YouSeeU Virtual Classroom Requirements:

<https://support.youseeu.com/hc/en-us/articles/115007031107-Basic-System-Requirements>

Access and Navigation

You will need your campus-wide ID (CWID) and password to log into the course. If you do not know your CWID or have forgotten your password, contact the Center for IT Excellence (CITE) at 903.468.6000 or helpdesk@tamuc.edu.

Note: Personal computer and internet connection problems do not excuse the requirement to complete all course work in a timely and satisfactory manner. Each student needs to have a backup method to deal with these inevitable problems. These methods might include the availability of a backup PC at home or work, the temporary use of a computer at a friend's home, the local library, office service companies, Starbucks, a TAMUC campus open computer lab, etc.

Communication and Support

If you have any questions or are having difficulties with the course material, please contact your instructor.

Technical Support

If you are having technical difficulty with any part of Brightspace, please contact Brightspace Technical Support at 1-877-325-7778. Other support options can be found here:

<https://community.brightspace.com/support/s/contactsupport>

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Political Science 2305.03E
Student Statement of Responsibility
Spring 2025

I _____ have read the syllabus carefully. I understand that I am responsible for the information therein and that I am bound by the policies and procedures in the syllabus. Furthermore, I understand that my education is MY responsibility—no one else's. I understand that a copy of this statement is required for a grade other than F in this course. Finally, I know that I can be removed from and/or dropped from this course if I am disruptive in class. This includes, but is not limited to, demonstrating disrespect towards my fellow students, the instructor, East Texas A&M University, etc.

X _____

Date: _____