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# Counseling 510: Counseling Theories & Techniques Course Syllabus, Summer II 2022 Online Class

# **INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION**

Instructor: Samantha Klassen PhD, LPC-S Office Location: Virtual via Zoom (Zoom ID: 555 993 0700) Office Hours: By appointment University Email Address: <u>samantha.klassen@tamuc.edu</u> Preferred Form of Communication: E-mail Communication Response Time: 24 hours, Monday – Friday

# **COURSE INFORMATION**

### Textbook(s) Required:

- Corey, G. (2017). *Theory and practice of counseling and psychotherapy* (10<sup>th</sup> edition). Cengage, CA: USA.
- Corey, G. (2017). *Student manual for theory and practice of counseling and psychotherapy* (10<sup>th</sup> edition). Cengage Learning.

## **Optional Texts and/or Materials:**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association.* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

### **Course Description**

510. Counseling Theories and Techniques. Three semester hours.

A study of the philosophical and theoretical bases of the helping process. Includes study of major counseling theories, basic helping skills, and applications to diverse populations. Also includes professional issues related specifically to the counseling process.

### **General Course Information**

This course, along with COUN 501, serves as one of the basic introductory courses in the Counseling Department. It is a requirement for all degree options and should be taken early in the student's preparation. A grade of "B" or higher must be earned in COUN 501, 510, 528, and

516 (or its equivalent for those seeking school counselor certification only), which is required before practicum (COUN 551).

### **Student Learning Outcomes**

| Masters Standard   | Learning Activity   | Assignment                                      | Benchmark  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <b>2.F.3.c.</b> theories of<br>normal and abnormal<br>personality<br>development                       | ······  | Discussion<br>posts (1-3)                       | ≥ 80% of average<br>discussion post scores<br>will either meet (2) or<br>exceed (3) expectation  |
| <b>2.F.5.a.</b> theories and models of counseling  | <ul> <li>Reading (Corey, 2017)</li> <li>Discussion post questions</li> <li>Additional resources<br/>related to specific theory</li> </ul> |   | ≥ 80% of average quiz<br>scores will either meet<br>(2) or exceed (3)<br>expectation   |
| <b>2.F.5.b.</b> a systems approach to conceptualizing clients  | regued to the role of the   | Theory  | ≥ 80% of average quiz<br>scores will either meet<br>(2) or exceed (3)<br>expectation   |
| <b>2.F.5.n.</b><br>processes for aiding<br>students in developing a<br>personal model of<br>counseling | and worldview   | quizzes (9-14)<br>Theory<br>comparison<br>paper | $\geq$ 80% of average quiz<br>scores will either meet<br>(2) or exceed (3)<br>expectation<br>$\geq$ 80% of average<br>rubric scores will<br>either meet (2) or |

### 2016 CACREP Standards Addressed in COUN 510

## Course Objectives include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1. The student will identify, explain, and/or describe generally accepted characteristics of effective helpers.
- 2. Students will differentiate counseling from traditional interpretations of guidance, psychotherapy, and consultation via explanation, description, or the identification of descriptive statements.
- 3. Students will distinguish between the outcome and process goals of counseling and consultation via explanation, description, or the identification of descriptive statements.

- 4. Students will identify, generate responses, and/or demonstrate appropriate behaviors which are consistent with the Ethical Standards and Standards of Practice of the American Counseling Association, including differentiating between ethical and legal issues.
- 5. Students will identify, explain, and/or describe characteristics and behaviors that influence helping processes, including, but not limited to age, gender, ethnicity, culture, race, lifestyle, verbal and nonverbal communication styles, personal characteristics, traits, capabilities and life circumstances.
- 6. Students will identify, describe, and/or apply appropriate counseling skills to client/consultees who are different from the counselor in terms of race, cultural background, gender, age, physical abilities, lifestyle, and/or other criteria.
- 7. Students will identify, describe, and/or apply appropriate counseling skills to clients who are reluctant or resistant.
- 8. Students will identify, describe, and/or apply appropriate counseling skills to clients who are suicidal.
- 9. Students will identify and/or list and describe the typical stages of counseling initial interview through termination.
- 10. Students will identify, explain, apply, and/or evaluate hypothetical examples of basic listening, empathy, genuineness, unconditional positive regard, concreteness, immediacy, confrontation, self-disclosure, structuring, use of silence, nonverbal communication, and communication leads such as interpretation, probes, reassurances, questions, and restatements and reflections.
- 11. Students will identify, explain, or demonstrate behaviors congruent with currently accepted, psychodynamic, cognitive-behavioral and affective counseling theories, techniques, and practices, including, but not limited to Psychoanalytic, Adlerian, Existential, Person-centered, Gestalt, Behavioral, Cognitive-behavioral, Reality, Family systems, and Solution-focused.

### **TEXES COMPETENCIES**

### **Competency 004 (Program Management)**

The school counselor understands how to plan, implement and evaluate a developmental guidance program, including counseling services, that promotes all students' success

### **Competency 006 (Counseling)**

The school counselor understands how to provide effective counseling services to individuals and small groups.

### **Competency 010 (Professionalism)**

The school counselor understands and complies with ethical, legal, and professional standards relevant to the profession.

# **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

#### **Minimal Technical Skills Needed**

In this class, you will utilize the Learning Management System (LMS) entitled D2L for portions of instructional and learning methods, submitting assignments, participating in online discussions, and completing quizzes. You will also need to download the Zoom application to your personal computer or smart phone in order to access office hours and other virtual meetings. To complete assignments, you will need to utilize other technologies such as Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, etc. If you have issues with this system, it is your responsibility to contact the help desk immediately.

#### **Instructional Methods**

This course consists of lecture and didactic learning methods, small group discussions, and inclass assignments, coupled with experiential learning and practical application. When we are not meeting face-to-face, you will be expected to participate and complete all online tasks via D2L. In addition to this, small lecture, discussion, activities, and workshops may be utilized during this course.

#### Student Responsibilities and Tips for Success in the Course

As a student in this course, you are responsible for being active in your learning process. Expectations of this course include the following:

- 1. You are expected to display professionalism at all times. Be respectful of your professor and peers. Be open to feedback, as you will receive this throughout the program.
- 2. Prepare for classes. Complete any and all readings prior to class time.
- 3. Complete all assignments by the deadline.
- 4. Adhere to the university's Student Code of Conduct.
- 5. Participate. During face-to-face classes, you are expected to actively participate in all activities and discussion. In the online format, you are expected to participate in all online discussions/activities. This is crucial to your learning.
- 6. All writing assignments must be done according to APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition.
- 7. Regularly check your University email. My suggestion is to check this at least once a day as your instructors and others from the department and University may contact you.
- 8. Begin your readings ASAP. Sometimes it may take more than one attempt to digest the material.
- 9. Deadlines are the last possible moment something is due—not the first moment to start. Work ahead. I realize this may not always be possible; however, when you can, do so.
- 10. Be open to the process. This degree takes time, work, effort, and growth.

# COUSE ASSIGNMENTS/ASSESSMENTS

1. D2L Discussion Boards (10 points for each discussion; 30% of final grade). You will participate in a total of three discussion boards during the first three weeks of the semester. You are expected to give a thorough and thoughtful response to each prompt. These discussions are geared towards helping you begin the process of finding the theory that fits you best, and they will help you on your comparison paper. As a future professional and counselor-in-training, engagement in these threaded discussions will enhance your knowledge and understanding of various counseling theories and support the formation of your professional counselor identity.

In addition to the initial discussion, you will also respond to three of your classmates' discussion posts. The rubrics for the discussions are below. For the weeks with discussion posts, they will open on Monday and close the following Sunday night. Your initial post is due by Thursday at midnight, and your peer responses are due by Sunday at midnight. However, feel free to post earlier than Thursday. Please note that late postings will not be accepted.

| <b>1 – Does Not Meet</b><br>Expectation (0-7.9 points)   | <b>2 – Meets Expectation</b> (8.0-8.9 points)  | <b>3 – Exceeds Expectations</b> (9-10 points)  |
|--|--|--|
| written in a clear manner OR<br>post is missing critical<br>components of the question.<br>Responses to classmates are<br>not complete, missing critical<br>components OR feedback is<br>not thoughtful. Initial post is | Post presents most<br>elements of the question<br>OR all elements<br>discussed in a brief<br>manner. Responses to<br>classmates present most<br>elements in a brief<br>manner. Initial post is<br>completed prior to<br>Thursday at 11:59PM. | Post presents all elements of<br>the question(s) discussed<br>thoroughly and clearly.<br>Responses present all<br>elements required<br>thoroughly and clearly.<br>Provided thoughtful<br>feedback to peer. Initial post<br>is completed prior to<br>Thursday at 11:59PM. |

### **Discussion Board Rubric**

- 2. Theory Quizzes (11 quizzes total; 40% of final grade): You will complete a 10-question quiz on each theory reviewed this semester. While I provide numerous adjunctive resources to expand your thinking about each theory in D2L, the questions for your theory quizzes will come exclusively from the content reviewed in your textbook. Each of the quizzes will remain open for the duration of the semester and you may take them at any point (i.e., work ahead, pace yourself, and so on), though they must all be completed before the final day of the semester.
- **3.** Comparison Research Paper (30% of final grade): Using the structure in Appendix A, complete a theory comparison paper. The first section of this paper will include answering three questions about your own personal world view:

- 1) What do you believe about human nature? (Are people basically good or bad? How much free will do people have? What kinds of inherent capacities do people possess?)
- 2) How do people become maladjusted?
- 3) How do people change?

Next, choose two theories of most interest to you from the list of theories studied during this class. Using your textbook and **four original sources** for each theory, write a compare/contrast paper. Topics to compare and contrast should include the following (see Appendix A).:

- Nature of person
- Personality development
- Emotional maladjustment
- Counselor/client relationship
- Techniques
- Therapeutic goals
- Multicultural considerations
- Treatment outcomes

Either as the closure for the paper or throughout the comparison, discuss how the theories and their parts align with your own personal views.

This paper must follow American Psychological Association (APA) 7<sup>th</sup> edition guidelines and should not exceed 12 pages (including cover and reference page; no abstract is necessary). You will be graded according to APA style, writing and organization, content, and references.

An original source is defined as a journal article or book authored or co-authored by a major contributor of that particular theory. *This research paper needs to be submitted to the appropriate drop box in D2L by midnight on the due date in order to receive credit.* The due date is before the end of the semester to give the instructor time to provide feedback. This paper must be submitted in Microsoft Word format.

|  | 1 – Does Not Meet<br>Expectation   | 2 – Meets Expectation     | 3 – Exceeds Expectation   |
|--|--|---------------------------|---|
| three theory<br>questions about<br>yourself. | theory questions, or only<br>answered some of the<br>questions. Writing is | Self-exploration present, | Three theory questions<br>are covered at an in-depth<br>level. Self-awareness is<br>demonstrated;<br>representative of graduate<br>level work |

## **Comparison Research Paper Rubric**

|   | representative of graduate<br>level work<br>(0-7.9 points)  | (8-8.9 points)   | (9-10 points)   |
|---|---|--|---|
| from the ones<br>studied in this<br>class; describe | of theories. No evidence<br>of synthetization across<br>multiple sources; did not<br>address fit; not<br>representative of graduate<br>level work | from the ones that were<br>discussed in class, most<br>basic concepts are covered,<br>evidence of possessing<br>knowledge about the<br>theories but missing one or<br>two key points; minimally<br>reflected as to personal fit;<br>representative of graduate<br>level work | All basic concepts are<br>covered. In-depth review<br>of related concepts,<br>evidence of possessing<br>knowledge about topic<br>without missing key<br>information; increased<br>self-awareness included<br>in personal fit;<br>representative of graduate<br>level work<br>(13.5-15 points) |
|   | (0-11.9 points)<br>Did not follow APA   |  |   |
| APA Format  | format in cover page,<br>body of the paper and the<br>reference page. Did not   | with one or two minor<br>errors. Mostly original   | APA format was followed<br>with no errors on cover<br>page, in body of the paper  |
| <b>Reference Page</b> (5 points)                    | use four original sources<br>for each theory selected.<br>Sources are not related to<br>the topic of paper  |  | or reference page. All<br>four original sources were<br>used  |
|   | (0-3.9 points)  | (4-4.4 points)   | (4.5-5 points)  |

# GRADING

Final grades in this course will be based on the following scale:

A = 90%-100% B = 80%-89% C = 70%-79% D = 60%-69% F = 59% or Below

| Assignment/Assessment | Percentage |
|-----------------------|------------|
|-----------------------|------------|

| Threaded Discussions (10 points each) | 30% |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Theory Quizzes (11 quizzes total)     | 40% |
| Comparison Research Paper             | 30% |
| Total                                 | 100 |

# **COMMUNICATION AND SUPPORT**

Communication with your professors is key to your professional growth. I am here to support and guide you along your academic journey. With that being said, I cannot help you if you do not communicate with me. Please reach out if you have any concerns or questions. Because I teach in different locations, email is the best way to reach me. I strive to answer all emails within 24 hours, Monday-Friday. When emailing, please use your university email. Also, I will be more than happy to meet with you if needed. Please reach out to me so we can set up a convenient time to get together via Zoom.

# **TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS**

## LMS

All course sections offered by Texas A&M University-Commerce have a corresponding course shell in the myLeo Online Learning Management System (LMS). Below are technical requirements

LMS Requirements: https://community.brightspace.com/s/article/Brightspace-Platform-Requirements

LMS Browser Support: https://documentation.brightspace.com/EN/brightspace/requirements/all/browser\_support.htm

YouSeeU Virtual Classroom Requirements: https://support.youseeu.com/hc/en-us/articles/115007031107-Basic-System-Requirements

# ACCESS AND NAVIGATION

You will need your campus-wide ID (CWID) and password to log into the course. If you do not know your CWID or have forgotten your password, contact the Center for IT Excellence (CITE) at 903.468.6000 or <u>helpdesk@tamuc.edu</u>.

**Note:** Personal computer and internet connection problems do not excuse the requirement to complete all course work in a timely and satisfactory manner. Each student needs to have a backup method to deal with these inevitable problems. These methods might include the

availability of a backup PC at home or work, the temporary use of a computer at a friend's home, the local library, office service companies, Starbucks, a TAMUC campus open computer lab, etc.

### **Technical Support**

If you are having technical difficulty with any part of Brightspace, please contact Brightspace Technical Support at 1-877-325-7778. Other support options can be found here:

https://community.brightspace.com/support/s/contactsupport

## **System Maintenance**

Please note that on the 4th Sunday of each month there will be System Maintenance which means the system will not be available 12 pm-6 am CST.

# **COURSE AND UNIVERSITY PROCEDURES/POLICIES**

# University-Specific Procedures

# **Academic Integrity**

Students at Texas A&M University-Commerce are expected to maintain high standards of integrity and honesty in all of their scholastic work. For more details and the definition of academic dishonesty, <u>click here</u>.

Graduate Student Academic Dishonesty Form

## **Student Conduct**

All students enrolled at the University shall follow the tenets of common decency and acceptable behavior conducive to a positive learning environment. The Code of Student Conduct is described in detail in the <u>Student Guidebook</u>.

Students should also consult the Rules of Netiquette for more information regarding how to interact with students in an online forum: <u>https://www.britannica.com/topic/netiquette</u>

## **TAMUC Attendance**

For more information about the attendance policy please visit the <u>Attendance</u> webpage and <u>Procedure 13.99.99.R0.01</u>.

## **Students with Disabilities - ADA Statement**

The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is a federal anti-discrimination statute that provides comprehensive civil rights protection for persons with disabilities. Among other things, this legislation requires that all students with disabilities be guaranteed a learning environment that

provides for reasonable accommodation of their disabilities. If you have a disability requiring an accommodation, please contact:

### Office of Student Disability Resources and Services

Texas A&M University-Commerce Velma K. Waters Library Rm 162 Phone (903) 886-5150 or (903) 886-5835 Fax (903) 468-8148 Email: <u>studentdisabilityservices@tamuc.edu</u> Website: <u>Office of Student Disability Resources and Services</u> <u>http://www.tamuc.edu/campusLife/campusServices/studentDisabilityResourcesAndServices/</u>

## **Student Counseling Services**

The Counseling Center at A&M-Commerce, located in the Halladay Building, Room 203, offers counseling services, educational programming, and connection to community resources for students. Students have 24/7 access to the Counseling Center's crisis assessment services by calling 903-886-5145. For more information regarding Counseling Center events and confidential services, please visit <u>www.tamuc.edu/counsel</u>

## Nondiscrimination Notice

Texas A&M University-Commerce will comply in the classroom, and in online courses, with all federal and state laws prohibiting discrimination and related retaliation on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, age, genetic information or veteran status. Further, an environment free from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression will be maintained.

### **Campus Concealed Carry Statement**

Texas Senate Bill - 11 (Government Code 411.2031, et al.) authorizes the carrying of a concealed handgun in Texas A&M University-Commerce buildings only by persons who have been issued and are in possession of a Texas License to Carry a Handgun. Qualified law enforcement officers or those who are otherwise authorized to carry a concealed handgun in the State of Texas are also permitted to do so. Pursuant to Penal Code (PC) 46.035 and A&M-Commerce Rule 34.06.02.R1, license holders may not carry a concealed handgun in restricted locations.

For a list of locations, please refer to the <u>Carrying Concealed Handguns On Campus</u> document and/or consult your event organizer.

Web url:

 $\underline{http://www.tamuc.edu/aboutUs/policiesProceduresStandardsStatements/rulesProcedures/34SafetyOfEmployeesAndStudents/34.06.02. \\ R1.pdf$ 

Pursuant to PC 46.035, the open carrying of handguns is prohibited on all A&M-Commerce campuses. Report violations to the University Police Department at 903-886-5868 or 9-1-1.

# **COURSE OUTLINE / CALENDAR**

Summer II 2022 semester begins on 7/11/2021 and ends on 8/11/2022.

| Week/Date    | Торіс                  | Reading                       | Assignment  |
|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| Week 1: 7/11 | Course                 | Corey Ch. 1                   | Discussion Post 1   |
|              | Overview/Syllabus      |                               |   |
|              |                        | Corey Ch. 2                   |   |
|              | Introductions/Wellness | Manual Ch. 2                  |   |
|              | Check-in               |                               |   |
|              |                        | Corey Ch. 3                   |   |
|              | The Counselor: Person  |                               |   |
|              | and Professional       | ACA website:                  |   |
|              | ACA Code of Ethios     | www.counseling.org            |   |
| Week 2: 7/18 | ACA Code of Ethics     | Correy Ch. 4                  | Discussion Post 2   |
| Week 2: 7/18 | Psychoanalytic         | Corey Ch. 4<br>Manual Ch.     | Discussion Post 2   |
|              | Therapy                | Ivialiual CII.                | Theory Quizzes:   |
|              | Adlerian Therapy       | Corey Ch. 5                   | - Psychoanalytic  |
|              | Referran Therapy       | Manual Ch. 5                  | - Adlerian  |
|              | Existential Therapy    |                               | - Existential   |
|              |                        | Corey Ch. 6                   |   |
|              |                        | Manual Ch. 6                  |   |
| Week 3: 7/25 | Person-Centered        | Corey Ch. 7                   | Discussion Post 3   |
|              | Therapy                | Manual Ch. 7                  |   |
|              |                        |                               | Theory Quizzes:   |
|              | Gestalt Therapy        | Corey Ch. 8                   | - Person-Centered   |
|              |                        | Manual Ch. 8                  | - Gestalt   |
|              | Behavior Therapy       |                               | - Behavior  |
|              |                        | Corey Ch. 9                   |   |
|              |                        | Manual Ch. 9                  |   |
| Week 4: 8/1  | Cognitive-Behavioral   | Corey Ch. 10                  |   |
|              | Therapy                | Manual Ch. 10                 |   |
|              | Deality These          | Correct Ch. 11                | Theory Quizzes:   |
|              | Reality Therapy        | Corey Ch. 11<br>Manual Ch. 11 | <ul> <li>Cognitive-Behavioral</li> <li>Reality</li> </ul> |
|              | Feminist Therapy       |                               | - Feminist  |
|              | remnist merapy         | Corey Ch. 12                  | - Penninst  |
|              |                        | Manual Ch. 12                 |   |
| Week 5: 8/8  | Postmodern             | Corey Ch. 13                  | Theory Quizzes:   |
|              | Approaches             | Manual Ch. 13                 | - Postmodern  |
|              | rr                     |                               | - Family Systems  |
|              | Family Systems         | Corey Ch. 14                  |   |
|              | Therapy                | Manual Ch. 14                 | Comparison Research                                       |
|              |                        |                               | Paper   |

#### Appendix A THEORY REVIEW AND COMPARISON PAPER WRITE-UP

Section I: Your Personal Worldview

- 1. What do you believe about human nature? Are people basically good or bad? How much free will do people have? What kinds of inherent capacities do people possess? These are a few questions that address the inherent nature people have at birth. What do you believe?
- 2. How do people become maladjusted? Why do they develop problems? How does it happen?
- 3. How do people change? What needs to happen for change to occur?

Section II: Comparison of Two Theories

Choose two theories of most interest to you from the list of theories studied during this class. Using your textbook and 4 original sources for each theory, write a compare/contrast paper. Topics to compare and contrast should include the following:

- 1. Founder(s) of the theory.
- 2. Nature of the person including innate capacities and/or capabilities, if any, and motivational constructs according to the theory.
- 3. Nature of maladjustment (how do people develop problems/mental illness) according to the theory.
- 4. Goals of counseling therapy according to the theory.
- 5. Role and activity of the counselor, including:
  - a. major techniques used in the therapy
  - b. diagnosis and appraisal devices
  - c. evaluation of client progress in therapy

6. Fit for you at this point. How might this approach resonate with you for personal fit in working with your future clients?

#### Section III: Closure

Either as the closure for the paper or throughout the comparison, discuss how the theories and their parts align with your own personal views.

Research paper must follow American Psychological Association (APA) 7<sup>th</sup> edition guidelines and should not exceed 12 pages (including cover and reference page; no abstract is necessary). You will be graded according to APA style, writing and organization, content, and references. Original source is defined as a journal article or book authored or co-authored by a major

contributor of that particular theory. *This research paper needs to be submitted to the appropriate drop box in D2L by midnight on the due date in order to receive credit.* This paper must be submitted in Microsoft Word format.